



Leaves of Absence and Withdrawal

Senior Leader: Medical School Dean

Responsible University Officer: Senior Associate Dean for Undergraduate Medical Education

Policy Owner: Senior Associate Dean for Undergraduate Medical Education

Policy Contact: Director of Undergraduate Medical Education

POLICY STATEMENT

University of Minnesota Medical School (UMMS) students are expected to proceed through the curriculum in a continuous, uninterrupted fashion until graduation. In the event of circumstances which necessitate a temporary period of non-enrollment, a leave of absence (LOA) may be available.

REASON FOR POLICY

Circumstances may arise in which students may need/choose to interrupt their enrollment. Allowing an LOA provides students the ability to return to medical school without affecting their time to degree (see '*Related Information*').

For students on an imposed LOA, it provides an opportunity for them to address academic, technical, or professional deficiencies that permit continuation in, and successful completion of, the medical education program without affecting their time to degree.

PROCEDURES

Students on, or about to take, an LOA are encouraged to speak with the Office of Financial Aid on their respective campus regarding any impact a Leave may have on their financial aid status or tuition refund eligibility.

I. Leave of Absence

Enrolled students may request an LOA from the Dean of Students on their respective campus. Typical reasons for requesting such a leave include, but are not limited to:

- medical reasons
- financial reasons
- personal reasons
- educational enhancement reasons (including [Flex MD](#))
- caretaker reasons (see below)

Conversely, a Leave of Absence may be imposed as a result of a scholastic standing committee outcome for students not meeting the academic, technical, or professional standards set by the UMMS. Information about the scholastic standing committees can be found in the [Scholastic Standing Committees](#) policy.

General Procedures

1. Students requesting an LOA (ie. those not imposed by the medical school) must submit a request in writing to the Dean of Students, or their designee, for review. Students may be required to meet with the Dean of Students, or their designee, to discuss their options. The Dean of Students has authority to approve or deny the request, which may necessitate a consideration of Withdrawal. LOAs for Flex MD applicants will be handled through the Flex MD Committee.
2. All approved LOAs will stipulate:

- a. a time period for the leave
 - b. the date by which the student must formally notify the school confirming their return to active enrollment or by which an extension must be requested (typically no fewer than thirty days in advance of the LOA termination date)
 - c. any conditions to be met prior, or subsequent, to a return to active enrollment
3. The approval of an LOA does not negate other medical school policies related to course remediation or academic status and it does not negate previous/concurrent scholastic standing committee decisions.
4. LOAs are applied for the entirety of an academic term. LOAs approved after a term has started, but where no coursework has been taken in that term, will be retroactively applied to the entire term.
5. Students who begin an LOA prior to the end date of current courses/clerkships should consult the [Medical School Registration](#) policy (see 'Related Information') regarding the impact this may have on their grades and tuition charges.
6. An LOA is approved for up to one year. A student may request an extension of one additional year. Requests for an extension may require a documented reason for considering further extensions, and the additional consideration and approval of the Scholastic Standing Committee in addition to the Dean of Students. Flex MD participants may be approved for two years.
7. Unapproved LOA: A student will be considered to be on an Unapproved LOA in the following instances: 1) Ceasing active engagement in the medical education program without official approval of an LOA; 2) Failing to return to the UMMS after being on an LOA without an approved extension. Students on an unapproved LOA may be withdrawn or dismissed from the medical school in addition to being subject to other actions, including academic holds, delayed reinstatement, and additional financial obligations.
8. The UMMS reserves the right to require a student returning from an LOA to complete remedial work or demonstrate satisfactory academic competence where there are legitimate concerns about that student's current academic ability or for patient safety.

Leaves of Absence for Caretaker Reasons:

Caretaker reasons include caring for a child, parent, grandparent, grandchild, sibling, spouse, or domestic partner (Family member) who has a serious health condition. Students who have or adopt a child may take an LOA before and/or after the child arrives.

Depending on the length of the LOA, it may result in extension of the student's graduation date. Students requiring short-term, excused absences for caretaker needs (ie. caring for a sick child) should refer to the [Attendance Requirements and Excused Absences](#) policy for guidance.

II. Withdrawal

Although there may be a variety of legitimate reasons a student may consider withdrawing from medical school, such a decision can have significant consequences on a student's future and should be considered carefully.

Students contemplating withdrawal for any reason should consult with the Dean of Students prior to making such a decision. Students are also strongly encouraged to seek assistance from their advisors, the Student Counseling Services, including the UMMS' Confidential Bridging Counseling, or other support systems prior to considering withdrawal.

Students wishing to permanently end enrollment in the UMMS must notify the Dean of Students, in writing, their intention to withdraw and their expected official withdrawal date. The withdrawal may also be reviewed by the scholastic standing committee.

Students whose withdrawal date begins prior to the end date of any courses/clerkships in which they are currently enrolled should consult the [Medical School Registration](#) policy regarding the impact this may have on their grades, tuition charges, and other University benefits.

A student's current academic standing and any remediation requirements will remain in effect at the time of withdrawal and be noted in the student's academic file; these may inform decisions regarding requests for reinstatement (See the [Reinstatement from Withdrawal](#) policy).

III. Appeals

Students who wish to appeal any determination regarding an LOA or withdrawal decision will be subject to the appeals process outlined in the [Scholastic Standing Committees](#) policy.

FORMS/INSTRUCTIONS

There are no forms associated with this policy.

LOA Request: Students seeking to take an LOA should submit a request, in writing, to the relevant Dean of Students as early as possible and may need to meet with the Dean of Students. The Dean of Students has the authority to approve or deny the request for an LOA and will provide the student with a written decision. Notifications will be provided to the Registrar and other relevant individuals/offices for processing as needed.

ADDITIONAL CONTACTS

Subject	Contact	Fax/Email
Primary Contact	Name	Fax/Email
Student Affairs - Twin Cities	Michael Kim, MD	mikekim@umn.edu
Student Affairs - Duluth	Kendra Nordgren, PhD	knordgre@d.umn.edu
UME Dean - St. Cloud	Jill Amsberry, DO	jamsherr@umn.edu
Financial Aid - Twin Cities & St. Cloud	Kristin Basballe	parrx008@umn.edu
Financial Aid - Duluth	Dina Flaherty	dflahert@d.umn.edu

DEFINITIONS

Leave of Absence (LOA)

An LOA from the medical school converts the student's status to "Inactive." The student is no longer considered enrolled during the approved duration of the LOA, but is expected to return to medical school. The student may still be subject to financial obligations (i.e. loan repayments, outstanding charges to the medical school) depending on the length of the LOA. As per University of Minnesota Policy, any student absent from courses for one full semester is automatically considered to be on a Leave of Absence.

Withdrawal

A withdrawal from the UMMS converts the student's status to 'Discontinued.' The student is no longer considered enrolled with no intention to return to the medical school, is subject to all financial obligations (i.e. loan repayments, outstanding charges to the medical school), and may not have access to University facilities. Withdrawn students who subsequently wish to consider returning to the medical school will be subject to the [Reinstatement from Withdrawal](#) policy.

Dismissal

A dismissal is an involuntary withdrawal from the medical school, typically as an outcome of a scholastic standing committee decision or as a result of a violation of University or UMMS conduct policies.

RESPONSIBILITIES

Dean of Students

The Dean of Students is responsible for review and approval of Leaves of Absence, approval to return to medical school from a LOA, and coordination between the relevant scholastic standing committee and students placed on imposed Leaves of Absence.

Flexible MD Oversight Committee

The Flexible MD Oversight Committee is responsible for reviewing and approving/denying a student's request to take an elective LOA as part of the FlexMD program.

Students

Medical students are responsible for notifying the appropriate school official regarding requests for an LOA, requests for LOA extensions, the intention to return from an LOA, and for adhering to all conditions or requirements of an LOA. Medical students are also responsible for any impact an LOA may have on their financial aid status.

RELATED INFORMATION

Visit the [Medical Student Policies](#) Webpage to review the following policies:

- Scholastic Standing Committee Policy
- Reinstatement from Withdrawal Policy
- Grades & Grade Appeals Policy
- Medical School Registration Policy

HISTORY

Date Effective: December 2019

Approved By: Associate Dean for Undergraduate Medical Education, November 2019

Reviewed: Associate Dean for Undergraduate Medical Education, May 2021

Reviewed and Approved: Associate Dean for Undergraduate Medical Education, October 2022

Reviewed with minor updates: August 2023

Reviewed and Approved: Senior Associate Dean, UME, September 2024